

## SURVEY

# Nelson Mandela Bay has overtaken Cape Town in the murder stakes

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CAPE Town is no longer the country's most violent city, as it has been overtaken in those stakes by Nelson Mandela Bay.

This is according to the latest South African Cities Network (SACN) report, which published details of the socio-economic and development challenges faced by the country's largest metros in 2021 and analyses the state of crime and violence in nine of South Africa's major cities.

The cities under review were Cape Town, Johannesburg, eThekweni, Ekurhuleni, Tshwane, Nelson Mandela Bay, Mangaung, Buffalo City and Msunduzi.

The report said five of the cities – Buffalo City, Cape Town, eThekweni, Nelson Mandela Bay and Msunduzi – had a murder rate above the national average of 33.5 murders per 100 000 people, whereas four cities – Johannesburg, Mangaung, Ekurhuleni and Tshwane – had murder rates below the national average.

The highest increases in murder rates were in Nelson Mandela

Bay (60%) and Cape Town (54%), followed by eThekweni (18%), Msunduzi (16%) and Joburg (6%).

The report said of the nine cities, Tshwane had the lowest murder rate, at 18 per 100 000 people.

While Cape Town recorded 3 074 murders, or three times the 865 murders in Nelson Mandela Bay, the Mother City's population is nearly four times higher, giving it a murder rate of 67 per 100 000 people compared to 71 per 100 000 for Nelson Mandela Bay.

"The increase in the murder rates for these two cities began earlier and has been far larger than in any other city, suggesting that they are facing a far more complex set of challenges than the other cities," the report said.

Last month, Western Cape Police Oversight and Community Safety MEC Reagen Allen said the deployment of Law Enforcement Advancement Plan officers in the Nyanga area had borne fruit.

Nyanga, often referred to as the murder capital of South Africa, had 161 cases of murder during the 2021/22 financial year compared to 203 cases in 2020/21, a decrease of 42 or 20.6%